

# Quality Control for CMS Drift Tubes in Aachen

## Wire Tension and Wire Position

- Requirements and detector parameters
- Quality control in Aachen
  - ▷ Wire tension
  - ▷ Wire position
- Summary

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III. Phys. Inst. A RWTH Aachen  
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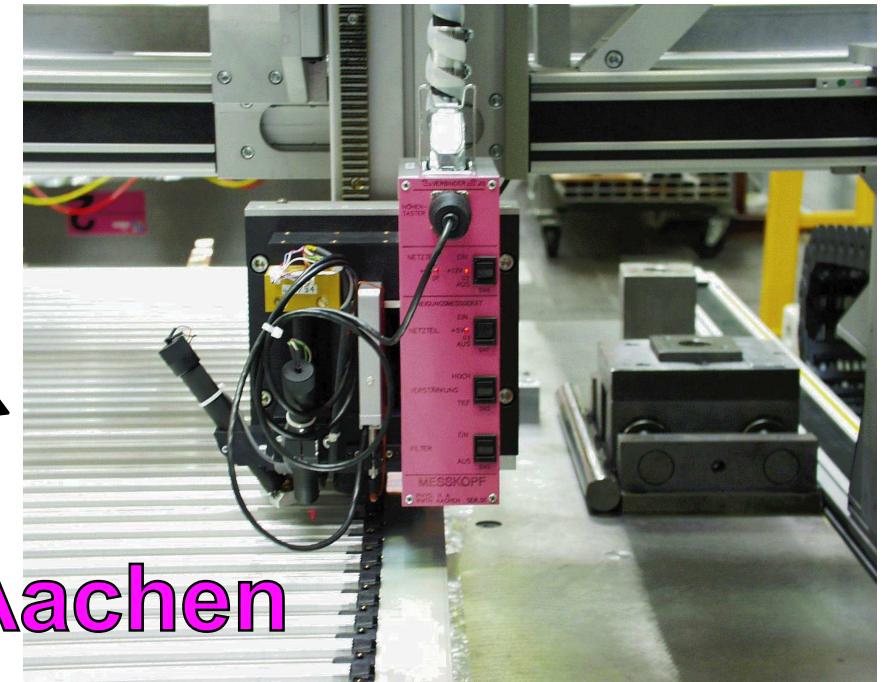
## detector parameters

- spatial resolution per chamber: 100  $\mu\text{m}$   
... per cell: 250  $\mu\text{m}$
- precision in positioning the **anode wires**:  
 **$\pm 100 \mu\text{m}$**

wire tension

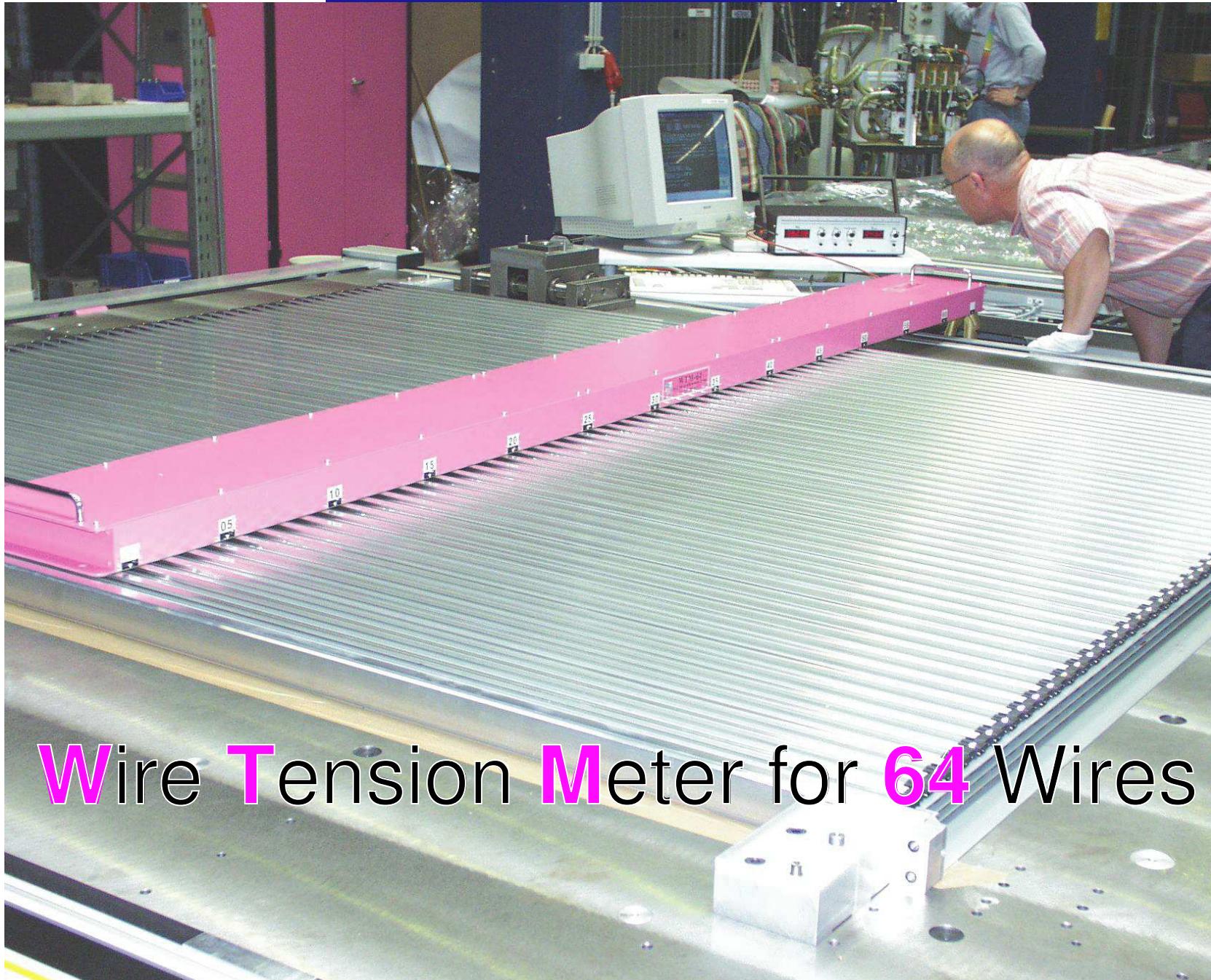


wire position

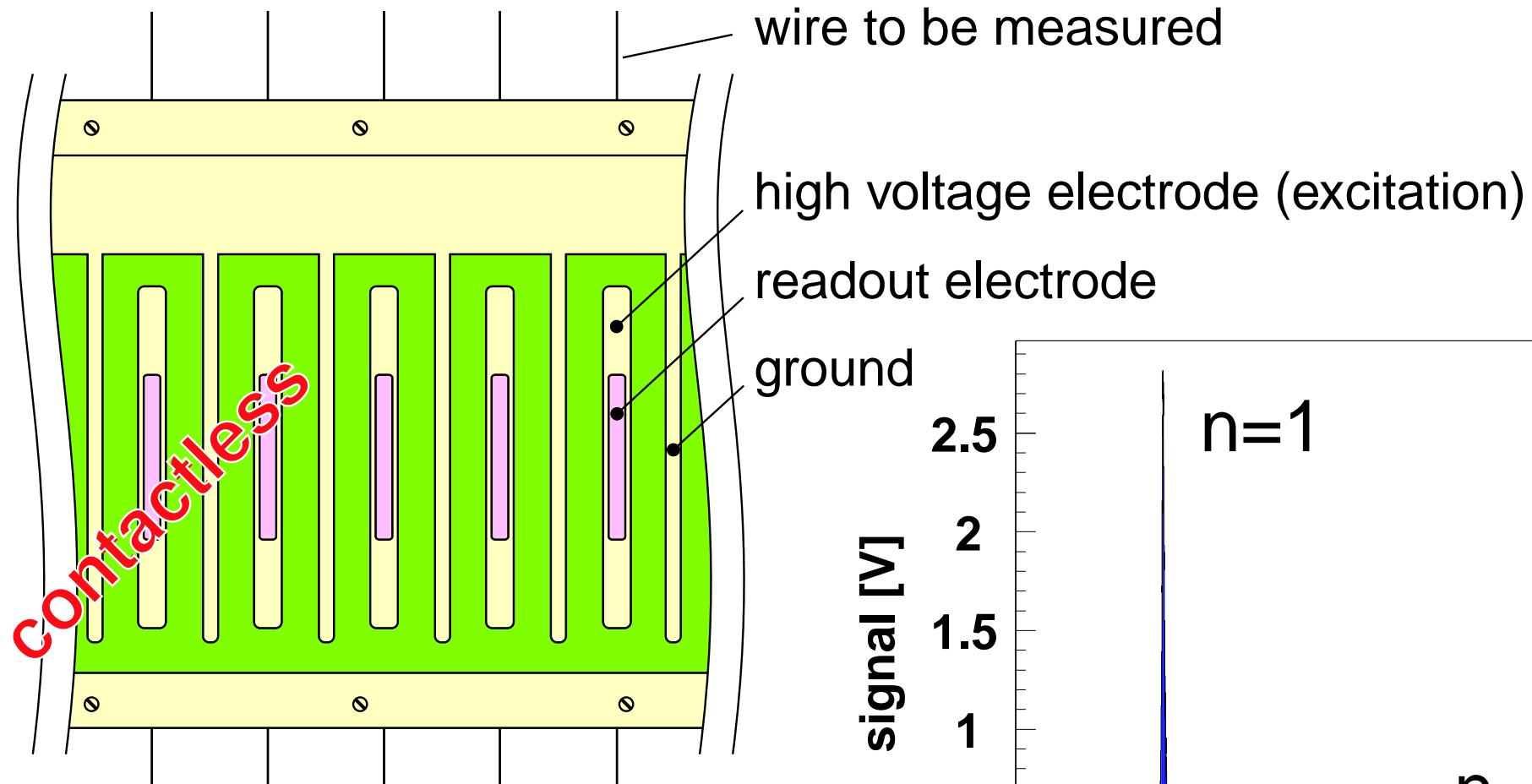


quality control in Aachen

# Wire Tension: WTM 64

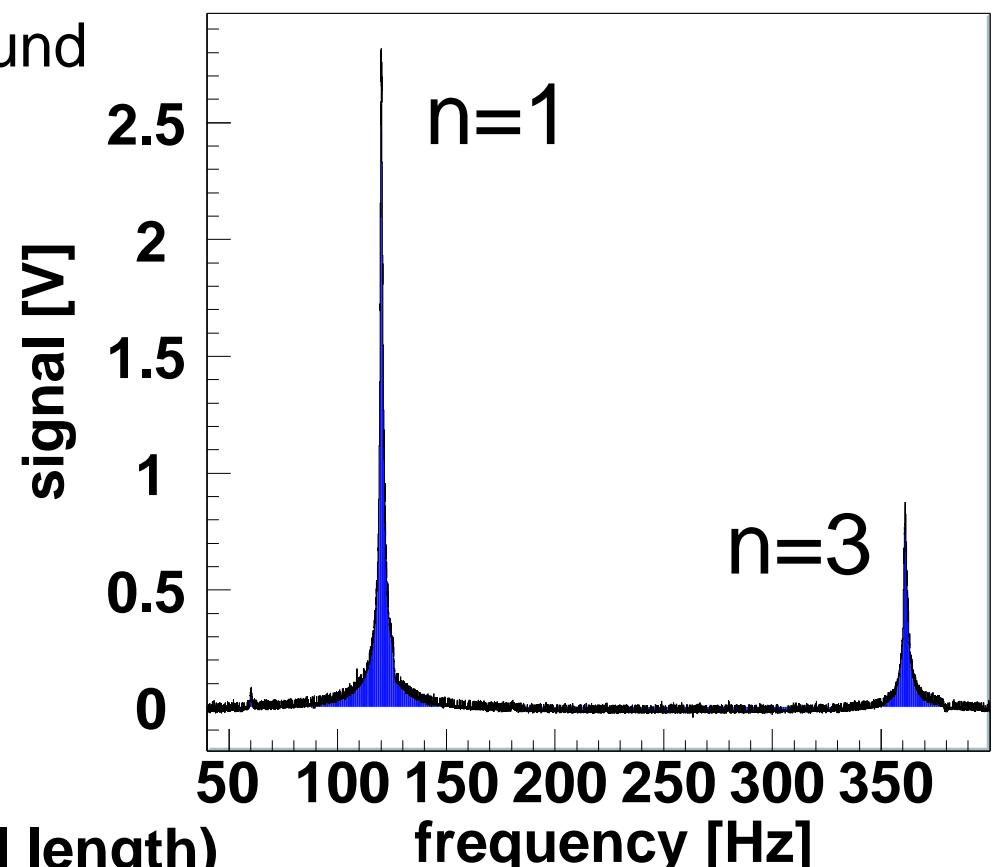


## WTM principle

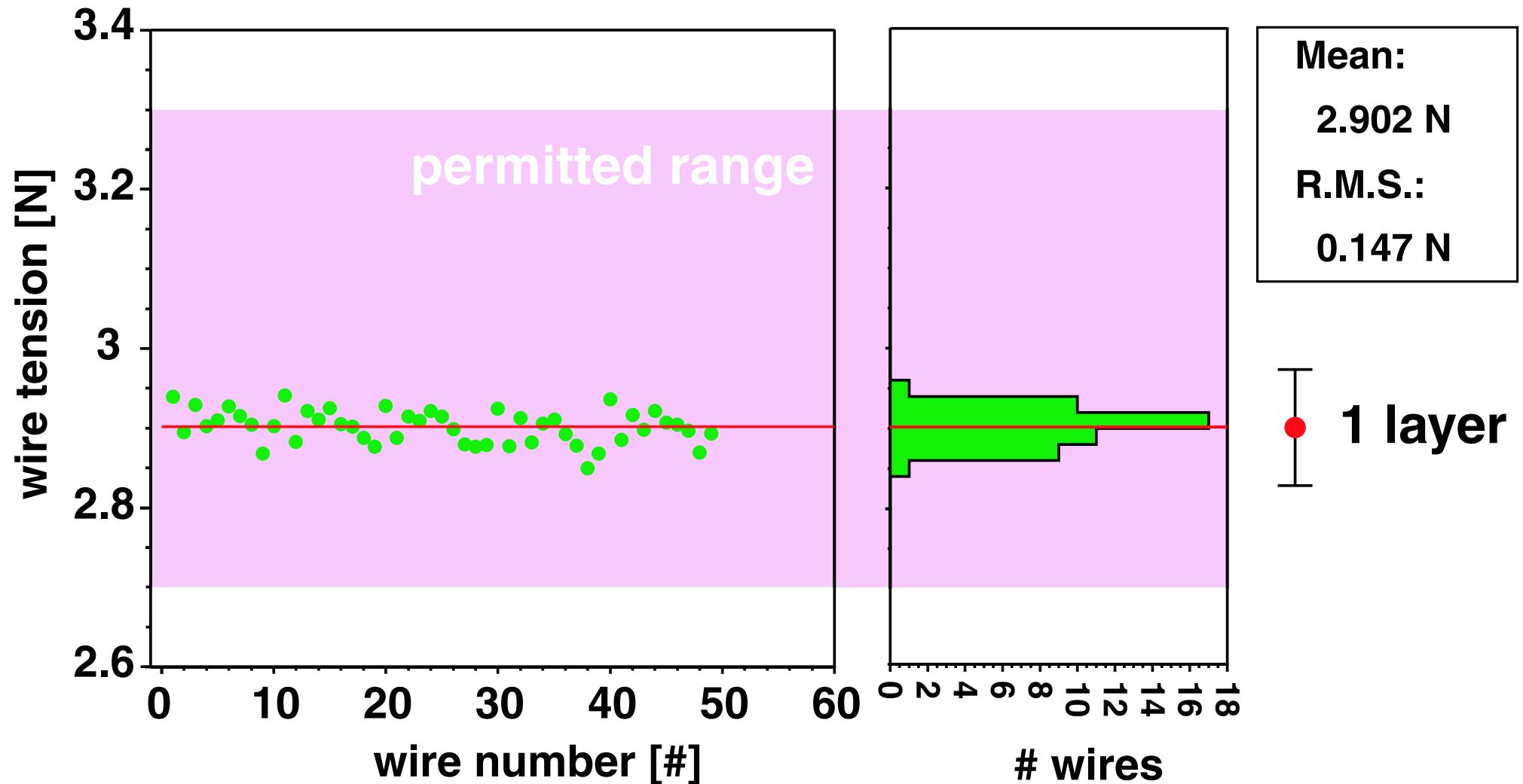


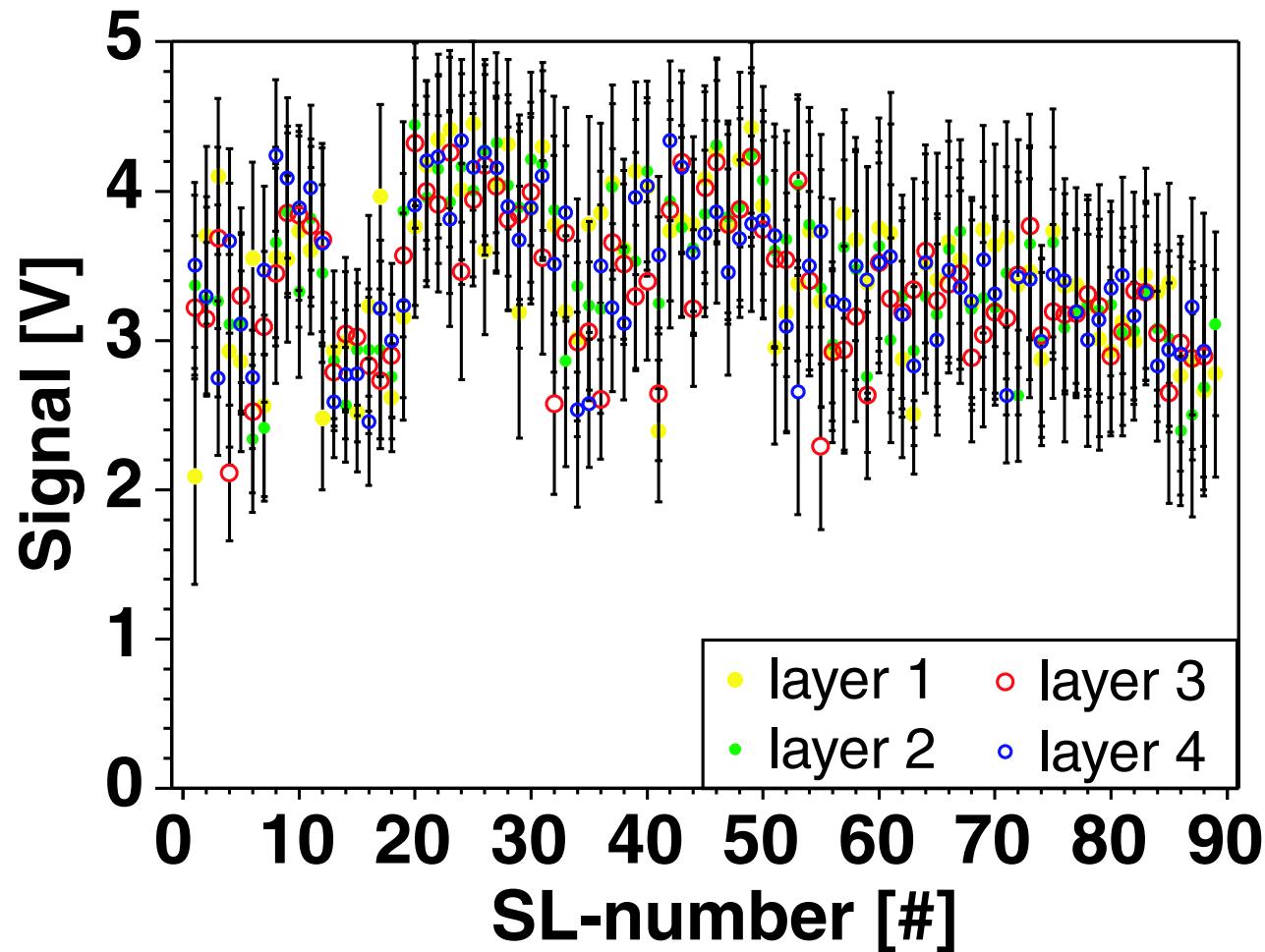
$$F = \mu \cdot \left( \frac{2 \cdot f \cdot l}{n} \right)^2$$

( $\mu$  linear density;  $f$  resonance freq.;  $l$  length)

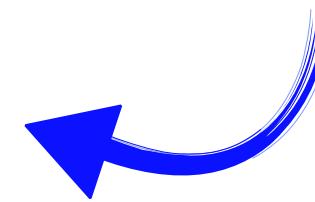


## Single Layer



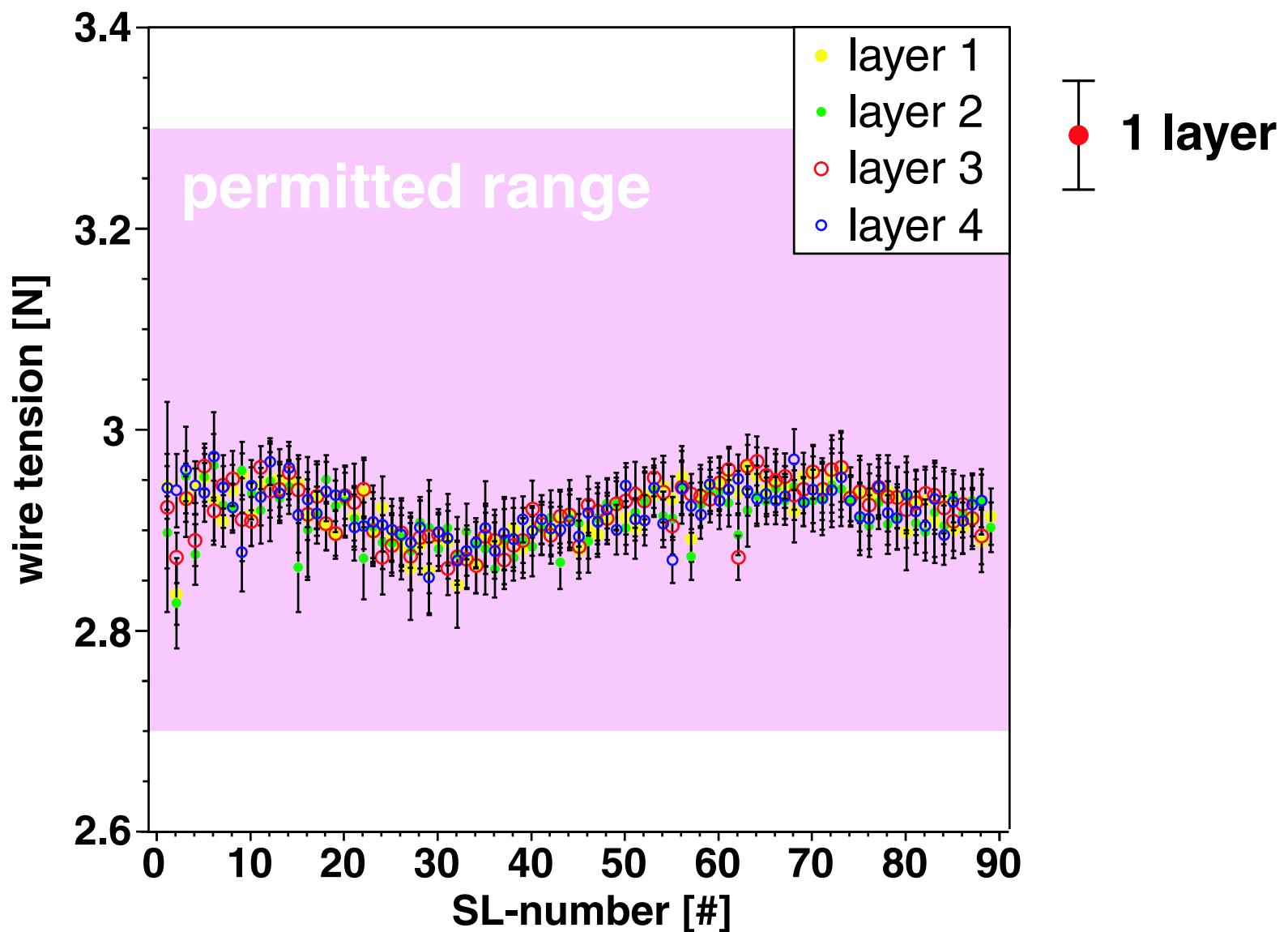


signal well within  
2 to 5 V!

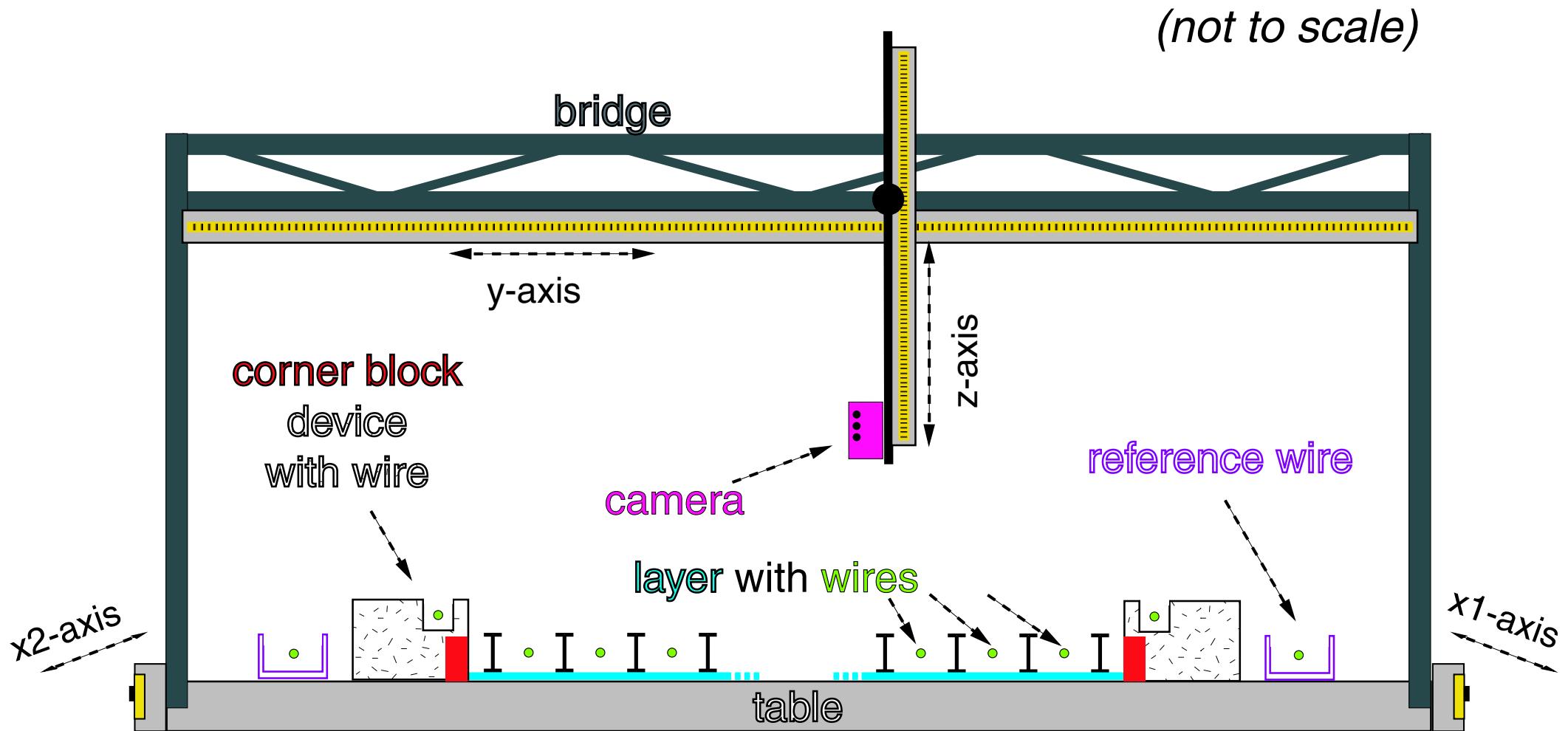


measurement accuracy  
is about 0.006 N (0.2%)!

## Superlayers 1 - 89

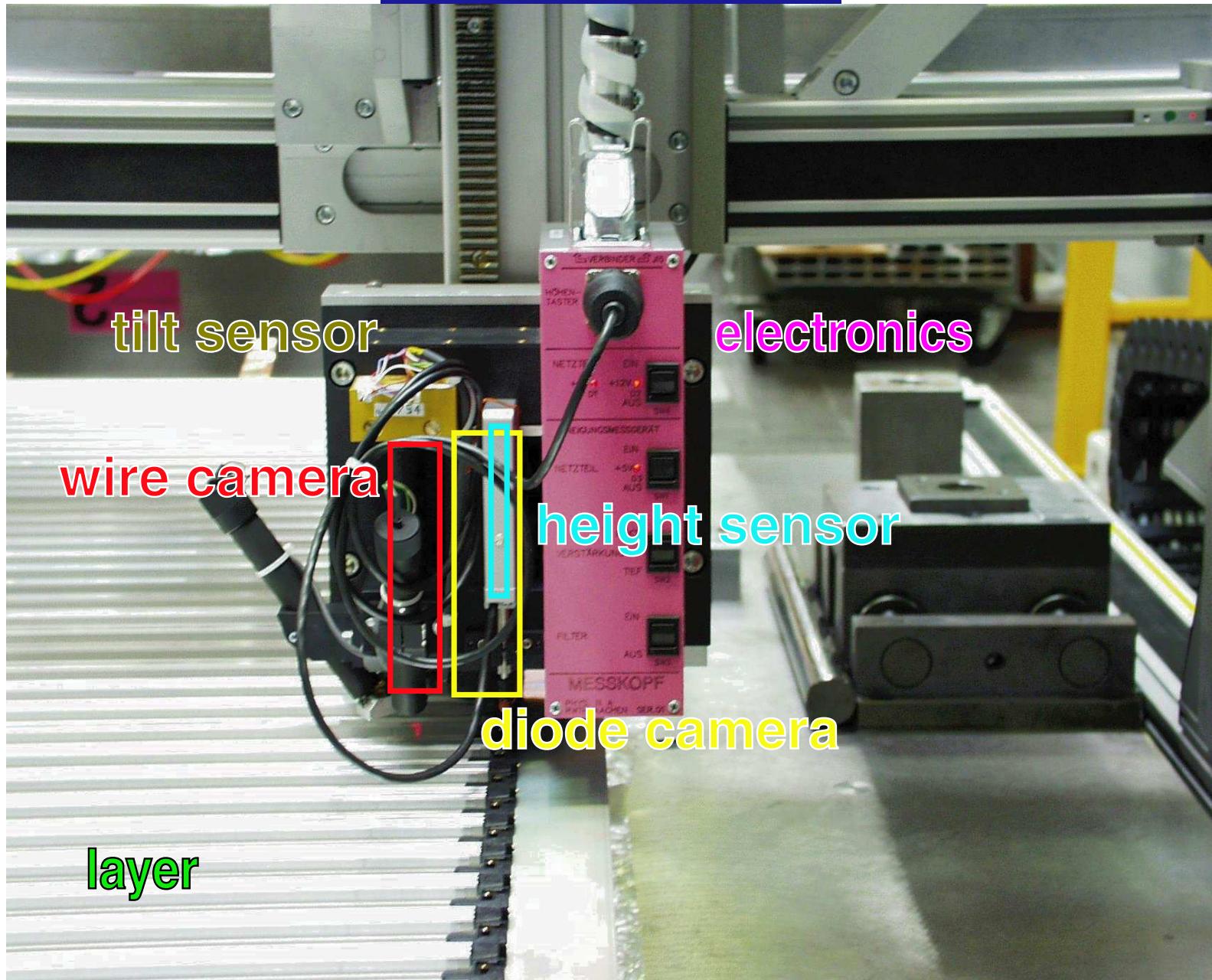


# Wire Position: Measuring Principle

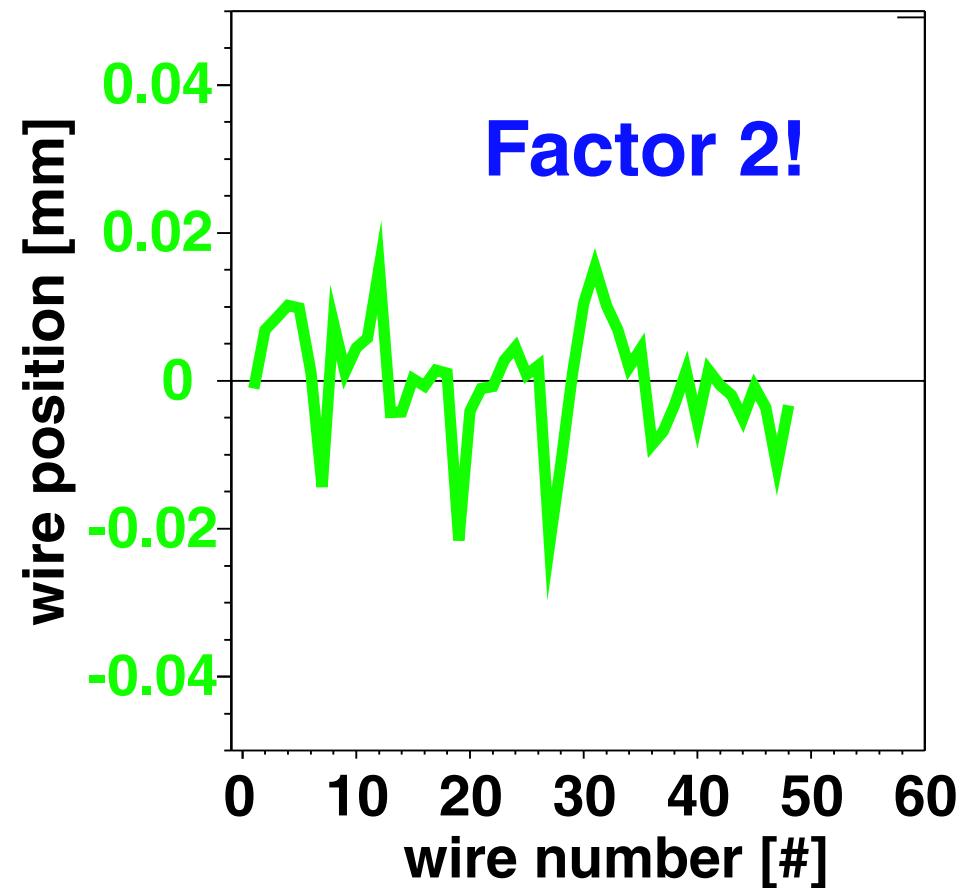
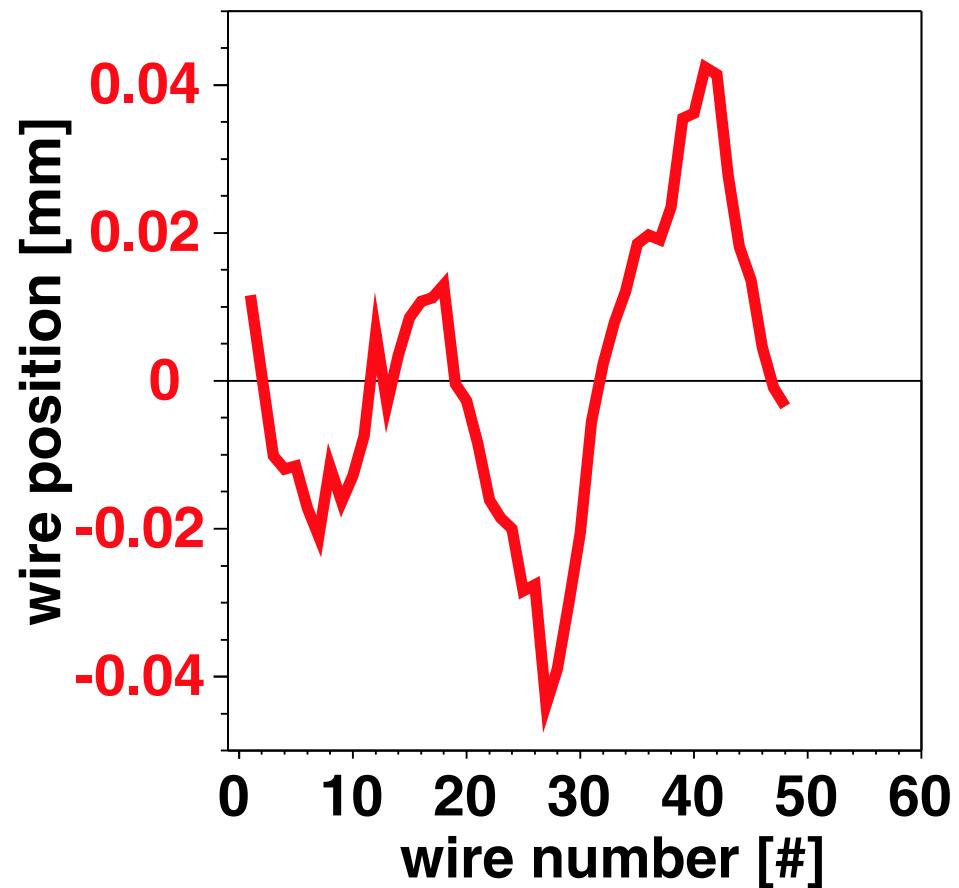


; ≈ HeidenHain-rulers

# Measuring Head



## Calibration Check with Reference Ruler

**relative measurement**

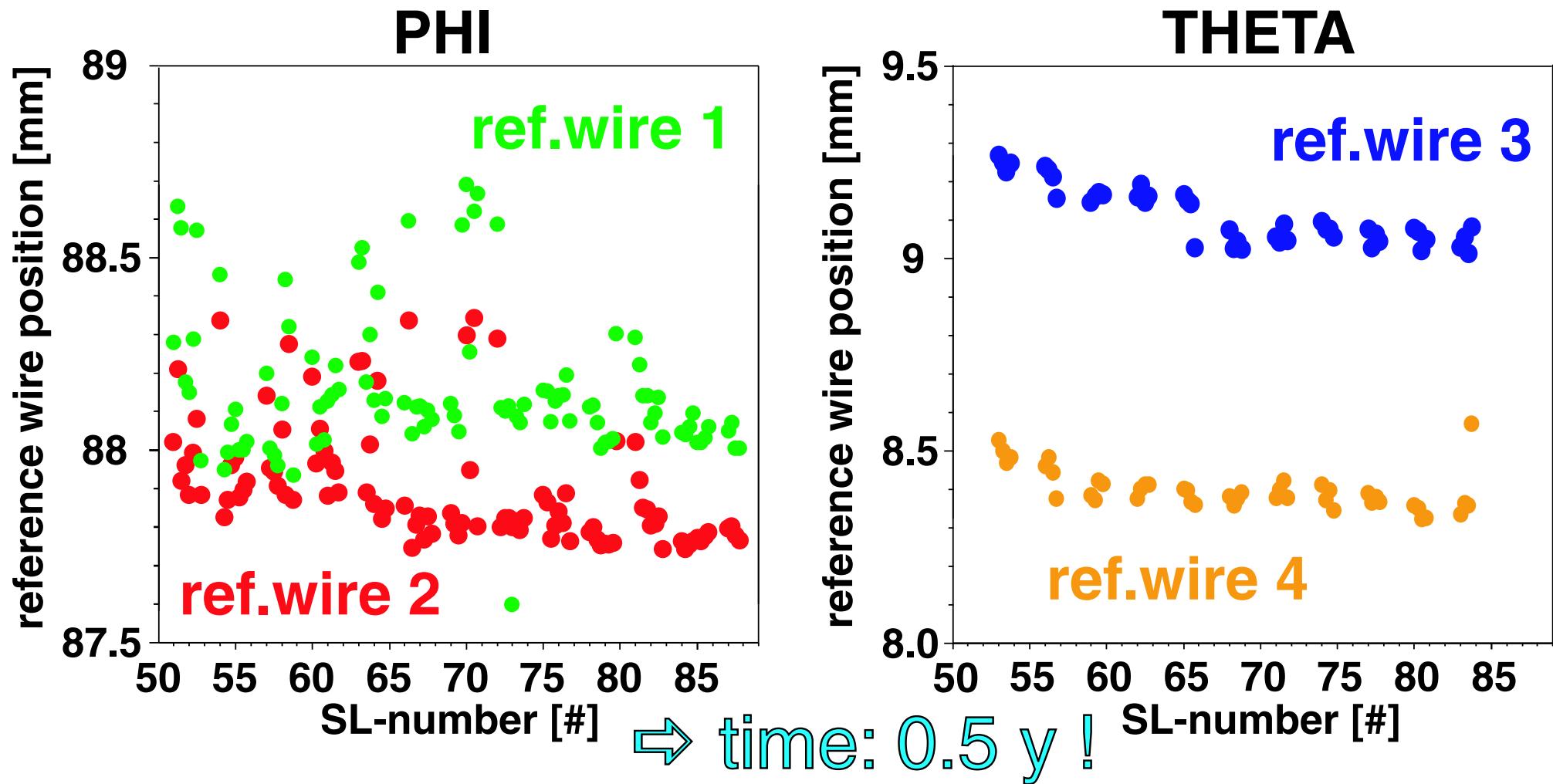
(corrections: tilt, bridge shape, long. deviations  
⇒ absolute correction about 0.420 mm)

**without and ...**

**.... with calibration.**

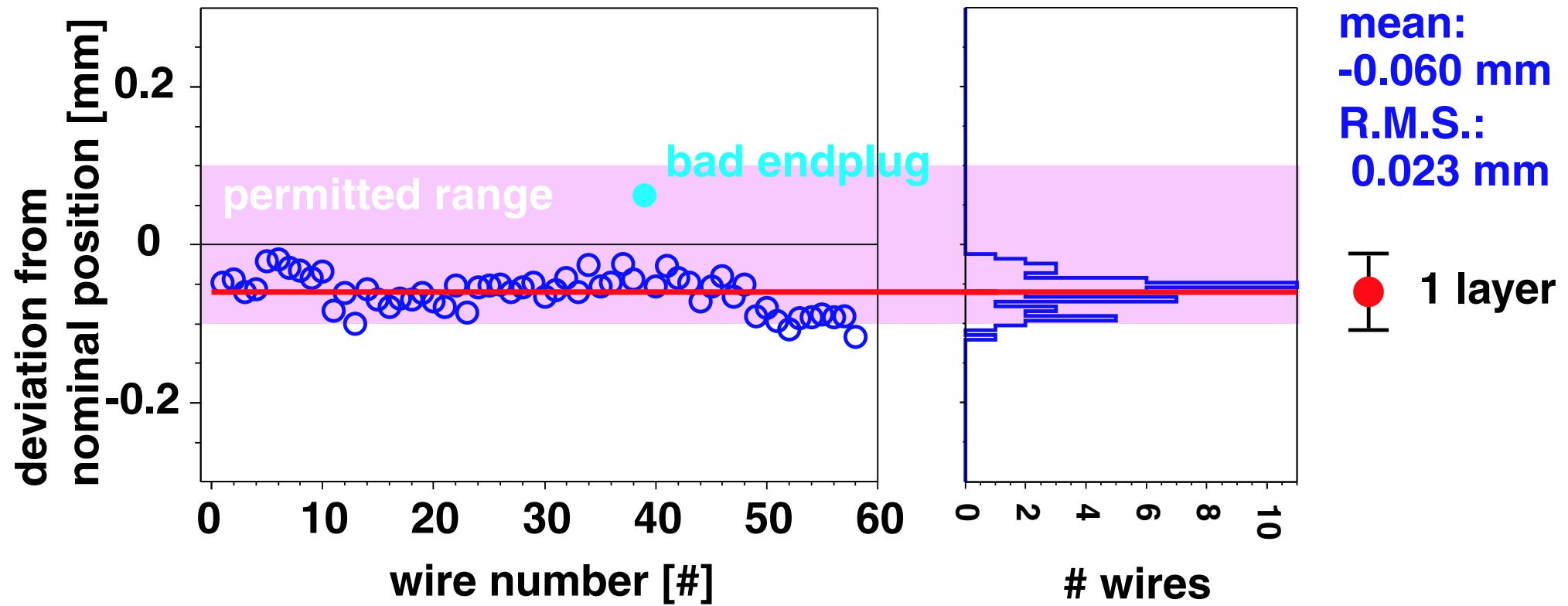
⇒ **success!!!**

## Stability of Reference Wires



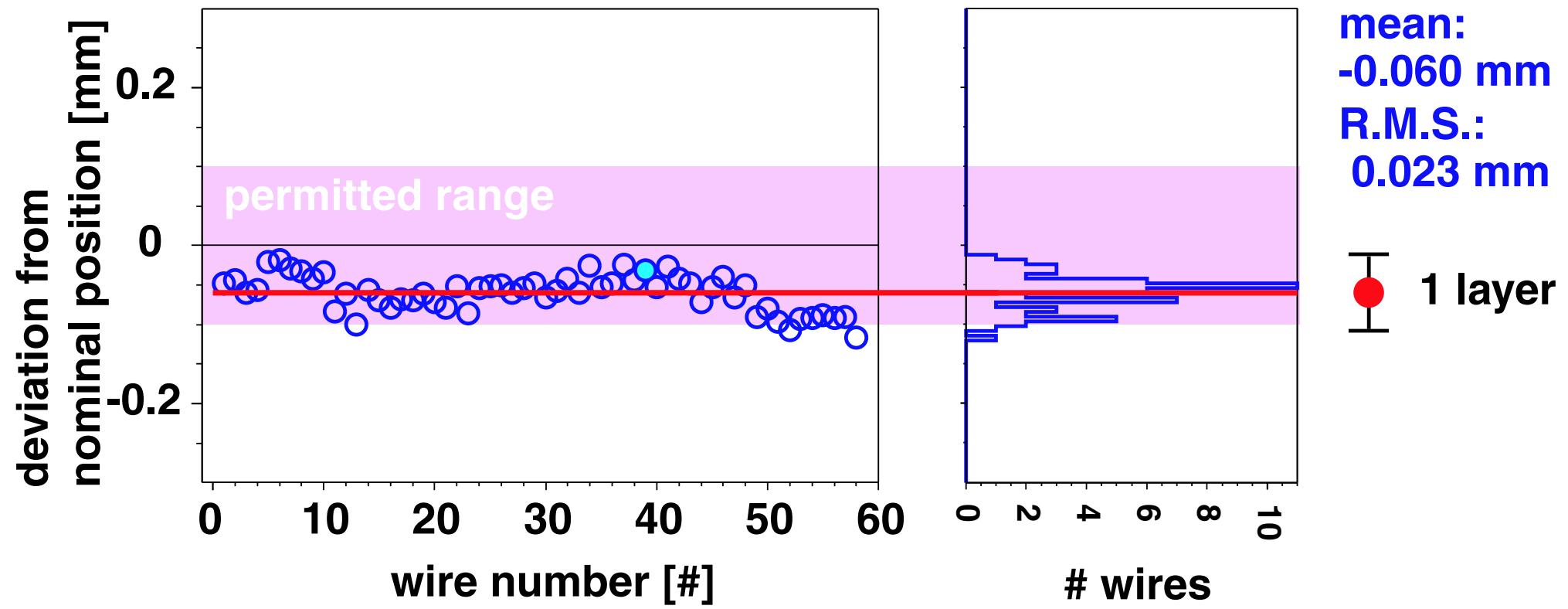
- absolute measurement with respect to table
- PHI (y-axis) is not as well under control as THETA (x-axis) because suspension of axes is different.

## Single Layer

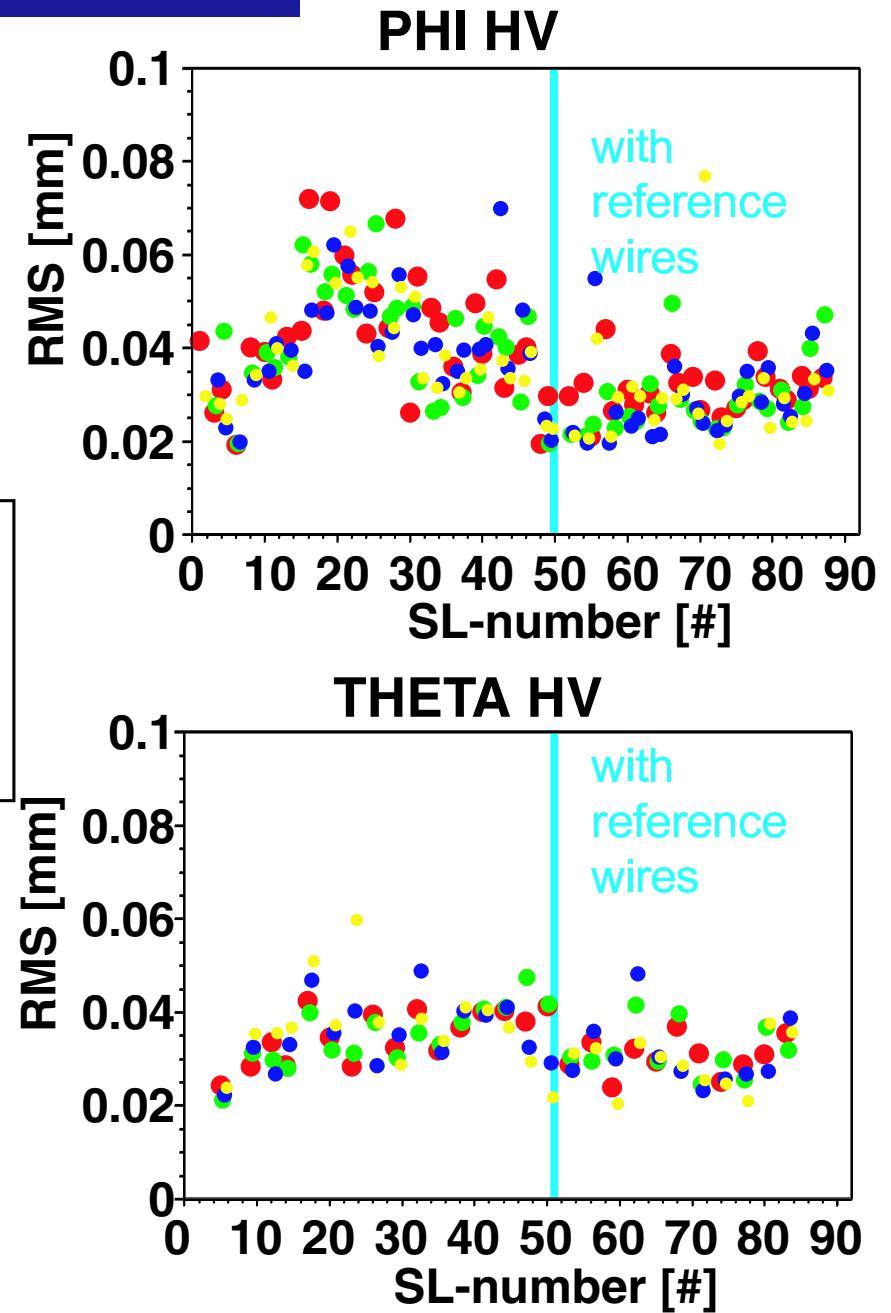
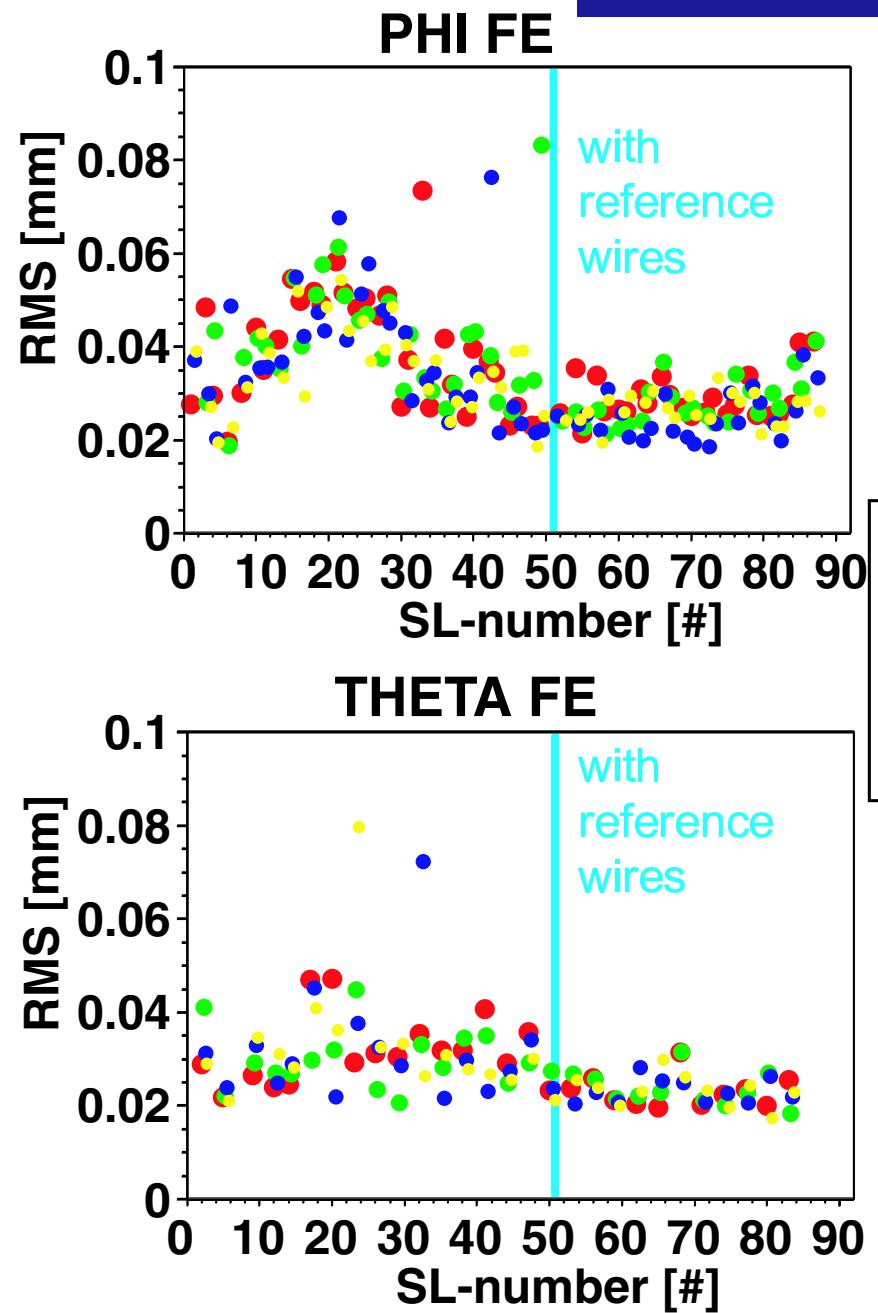


absolute measurement with respect to corner blocks

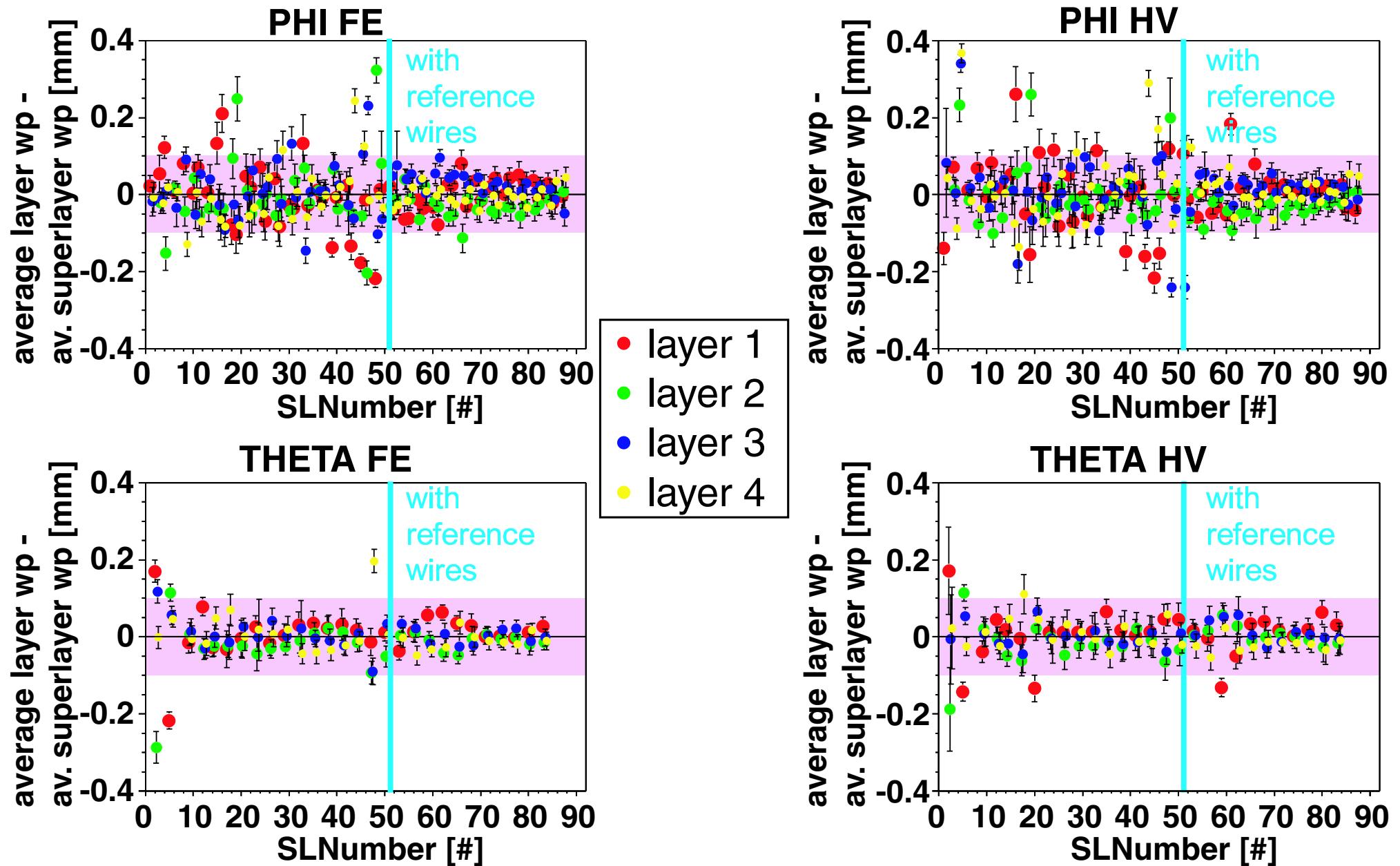
# Single Layer



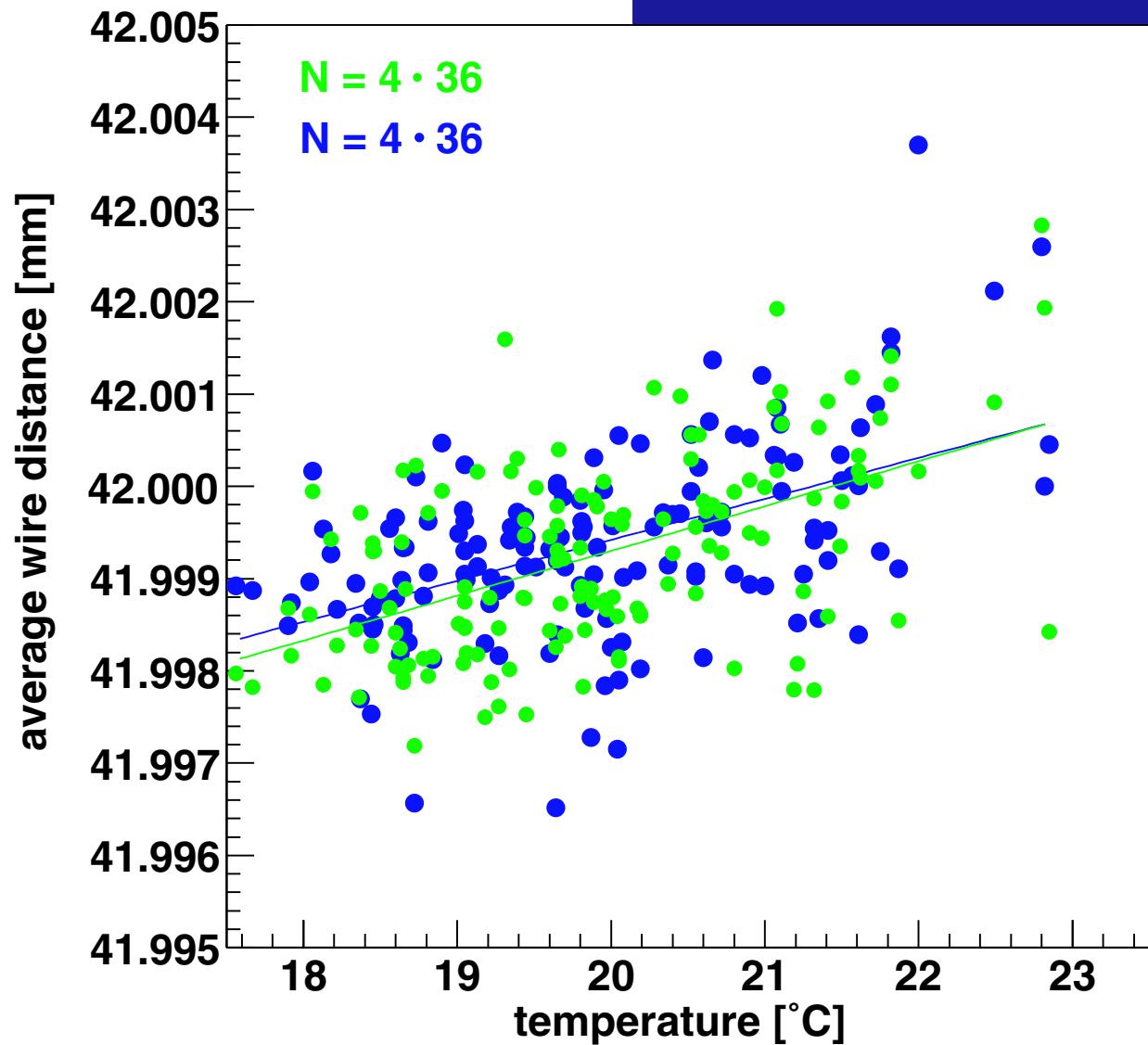
**absolute measurement with respect to corner blocks**



# Average Layer - Average Superlayer



## Thermal Dependence



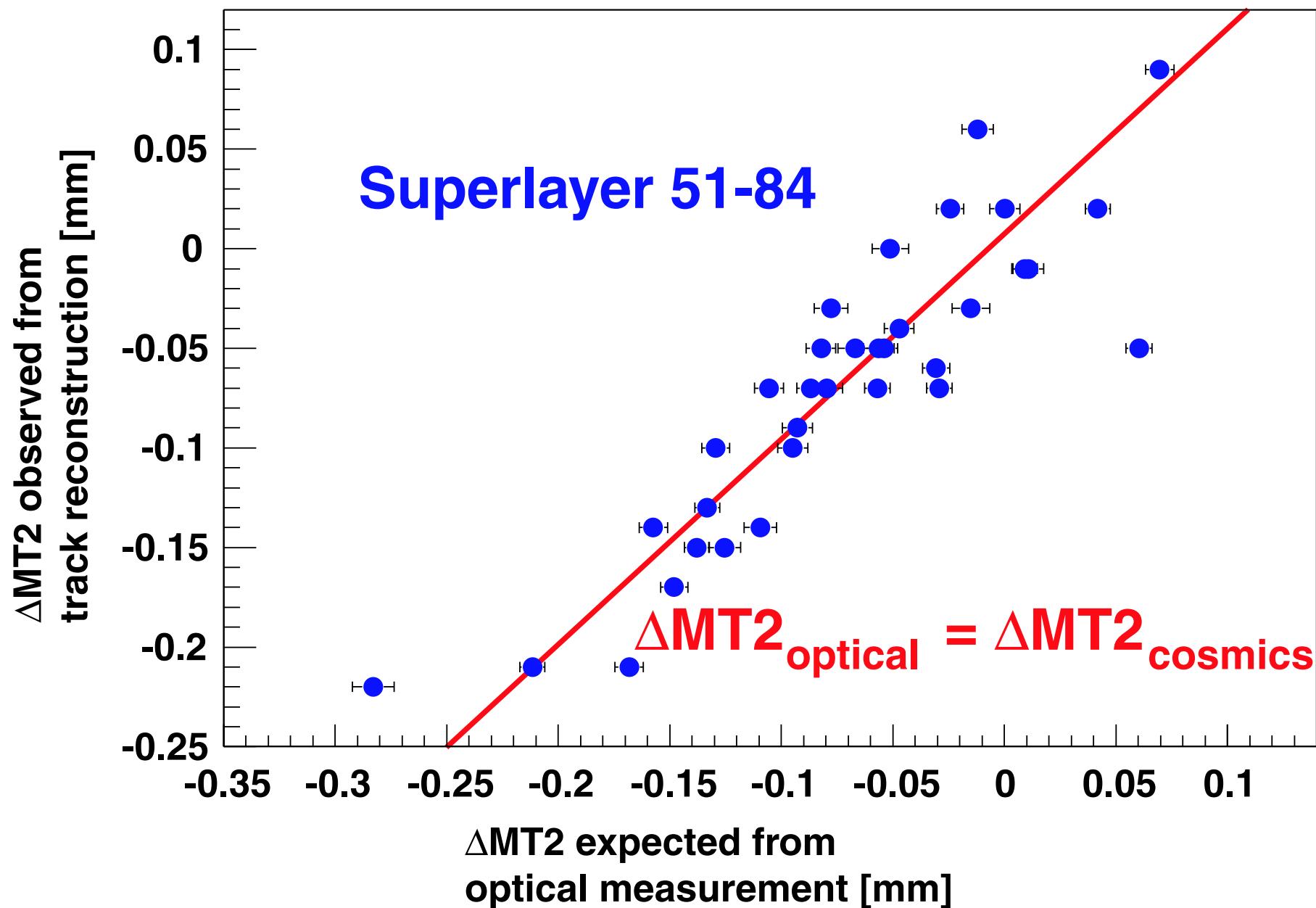
good  
agreement!

$$l = l_0 \cdot (1 + \alpha \cdot T[^{\circ}\text{K}])$$

$$\alpha_{\text{expected}} = 11.1 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$$

$\alpha_{\text{meas.}} = (11.1 \pm 0.5) \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$

## Comparison with Cosmic Data



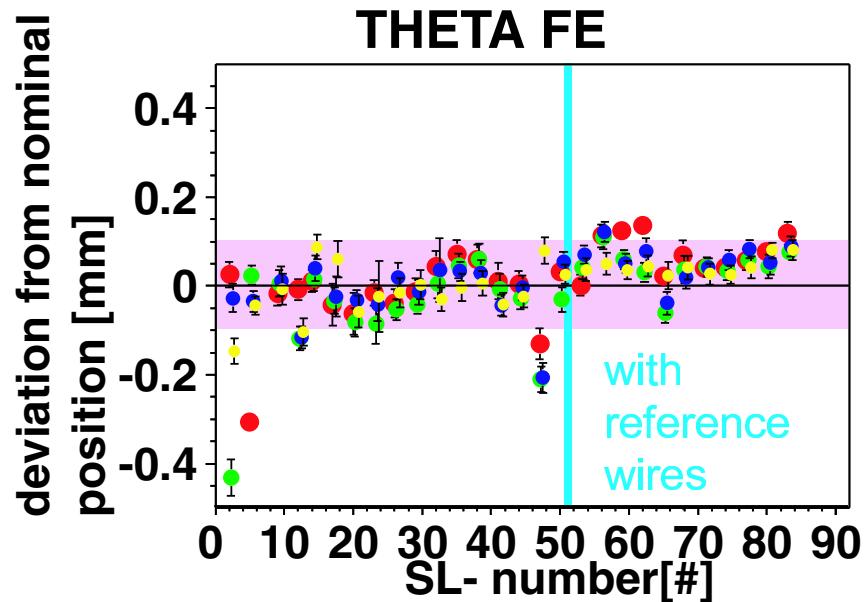
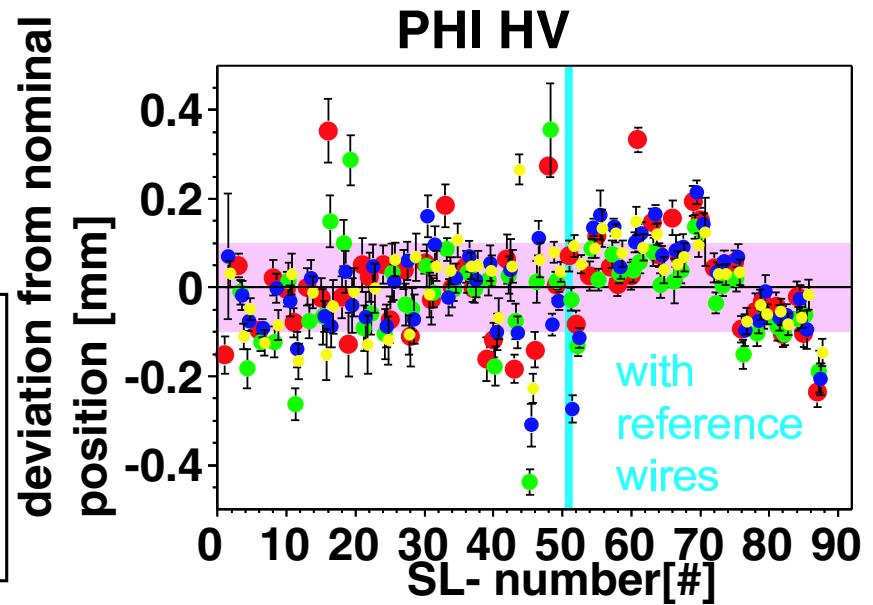
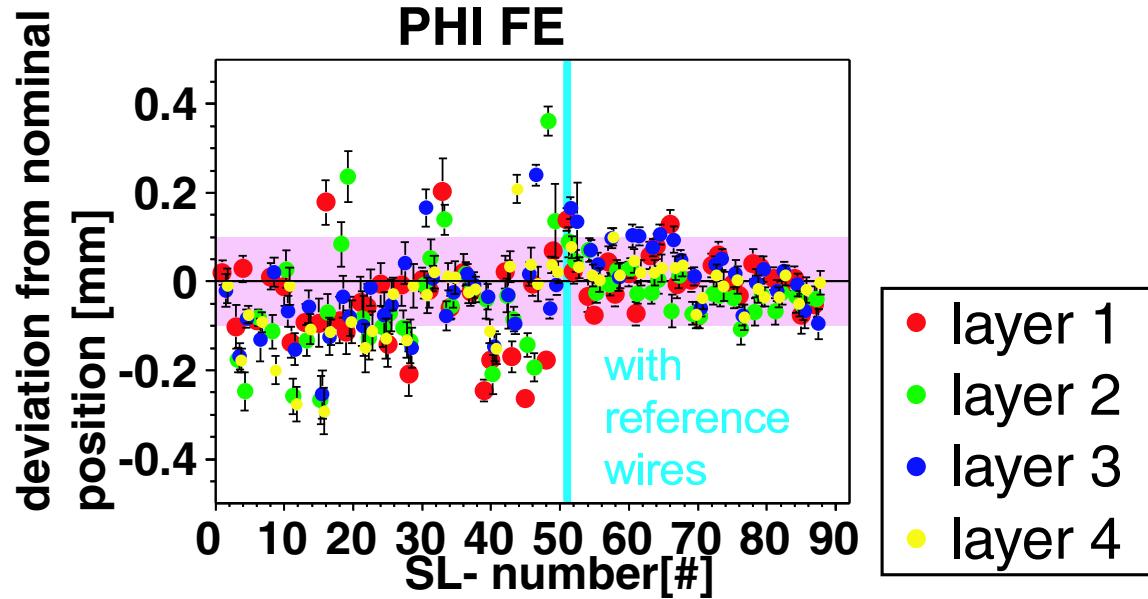
- Wire Tension:

- Measurement **accuracy very good**.
- Tension **well in allowed range** of 2.7 N -3.3 N ( $\pm 10\%$ ).

- Wire Position:

- **Absolute position** measurement thanks to reference wires.
- Wire position is **within  $\pm 0.100$  mm** (QC requirement fulfilled).
- **Consistent thermal dependence** of wire distance.
- **Good agreement** with cosmics data.

**BACKUP**



**1 layer**

